

Elk

Compiled by Diane Mitchell; publication support by Lois Smith

Today's Issues is intended as an introduction to the literature. Washington State Employees who want a more comprehensive search on this, or any other topic should contact: Reference at 360 704-5221 or e-mail:

refq@statelib.wa.gov

State employees may request items below by completing a "Request a Book, Article or Media Material" form at <http://www.statelib.wa.gov/employee/journals.cfm> for each item. For questions, contact Reference at the number and e-mail address above.

SELECTED VIDEOS

To order these items, please call the Multimedia Coordinator at 360-704-5209.

Elk of the Northern Herd. Landis Trailwood Films, 1988. 27 minutes. **VIDEO 599.6542 ELK OF 1988**

Seasons of the Elk. Berlet Films, 1981. 20 minutes. **VIDEO 599.6542 SEASONS 1981**

Wapiti Creek: An Outdoor Adventure Film. Grunko Films, 1985. **VIDEO 599.6542 WAPITI 1985**

SELECTED BOOKS

American Elk (Cervus Elaphus). U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service, Wildlife Habitat Management Institute, 1999. <http://www.ms.nrcs.usda.gov/whmi/pdf/elk.pdf/elk.pdf>

An Analysis of Elk Poaching Losses, and Other Mortality Sources in Washington Using Biotelemetry. Washington Dept. of Fish and Wildlife, Wildlife Management Program, 1994. 79 p. **WA 639.2 F62ana e 1994**

Bolon, Natalie A. **Estimates of the Values of Elk in the Blue Mountains of Oregon and Washington: Evidence from the Existing Literature**. U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station, 1994. 38 p. **A 13.88:PNW-GTR-316**

Boyce, Mark S. **The Jackson Elk Herd: Intensive Wildlife Management in North America.** Cambridge University Press, 1989. 306 p. **639.9797 BOYCE 1989**

Elk of North America: Ecology and Management. Stackpole Books, 1981. 698 p. **639.9797 ELK OF 1981**

Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Washington State Management Plan for Elk. Washington Dept. of Fish and Wildlife, Wildlife Management Program, 1996. 218 p. **WA 639.2 F62fin e2 1996**

Graf, William. **The Roosevelt Elk.** Port Angeles Evening News, 1955. 105 p. **RARE 599.735 G757r 1955** (non-circulating)

Identification of Elk Winter Range in the Lewis River Drainage, Southwestern Washington. Washington Dept. of Fish and Wildlife, 1995. 31 p. **WA 639.2 F62ide e 1995**

Integrated Management of Timber-Elk-Cattle: Interior Forests of Western North America. U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station, 1988. 12 p. **A 13.88:PNW-225**

Lyon, L. Jack. **A Partial Glossary of Elk Management Terms**. U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, 1992. 6 p. **A 13.88:INT-288**

Merrill, Evelyn. **The Population Dynamics & Habitat Ecology of Elk in the Mount St. Helens Blast Zone**. University of Washington, College of Forest Resources, 1987. 186 p. **599.7357 POPULAT 1987** (at NRB Branch Library)

Moorhead, Bruce B. **The Forest Elk: Roosevelt Elk in Olympic National Park.** Northwest Interpretive Assoc., 1994. 60 p. **NW 599.7357 MOORHEA 1994**

North American Elk: Ecology, Behavior, and Management. University of Wyoming, 1979. 294 p. **639.9797 NORTH A 1979** (edited symposium proceedings)

Raedeke, Kenneth J. **Elk Populations of Mount Rainier National Park: Status of Range Outside of the Park.** University of Washington, College of Forest Resources, 1984. 69 p. **WA 378.4 F76elk p 1984**

Washington State Elk Herd Plan: Yakima Elk Herd. (Draft) Washington Dept. of Fish and Wildlife, Wildlife Program, 2002. 43 p. **WA 639.2 F62was s27 2002**

Zeigenfuss, Linda C. **Vegetation Responses to Natural Regulation of Elk in Rocky Mountain National Park**. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey, 1999. 24 p. **I 19.209:1999-0003**

SELECTED JOURNAL & NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

For additional articles with abstracts on this topic, state employees can search the CSA files on OVID at www.statelib.wa.gov by clicking on Services for State Employees and then Articles & Newspapers.

Full-text articles are available electronically through the Ebsco and ProQuest databases. From www.statelib.wa.gov click on "Services for State Employees," "Articles and Newspapers." Key: **E** = Ebsco; **P** = ProQuest; **W** = WSL print journal

The Associated Press. "3 Bull Elk Shot Down in Wildlife Preserve Near Mt. St. Helens." **Columbian**, April 5, 2002. p. C3. [**P, W**]

Card, Skip. "New Home for Elk to Roam; Relocation: Crowded Conditions Prompt State to Move Animals." **The News Tribune**, March 10, 2002. p. B1. [**P, W**]

Conner, Mary M. "Elk Movement in Response to Early-Season Hunting in Northwest Colorado." **Journal of Wildlife Management**, October 2001. p. 926+. [**W**]

Egan, Timothy. "Elk That Call Ahead to Cross the Highway." **New York Times**, January 2, 2001. p. A10. [**P, W**]

Gordon, Susan. "What Is Happening to the Region's Elk Herds? Changes in Forest Habitats, Curbs on Cougar Hunting Seen as Possible Causes for Decline in Elk Population." **The News Tribune**, April 4, 2001. p. A1. [**P, W**]

Gratson, Michael W. "Characteristics of Idaho Elk Hunters Relative to Road Access on Public Lands." **Wildlife Society Bulletin**, Winter 2000. p. 1016+. [**W**]

Laundre, John W. "Wolves, Elk, and Bison: Reestablishing the 'Landscape of Fear' in Yellowstone National Park, U.S.A." **Canadian Journal of Zoology**, August 2001. p. 1401+. [**W**]

Lehmkuhl, John F. "Evaluating the Effects of Ecosystem Management Alternatives on Elk, Mule Deer, and White-Tailed Deer in the Interior Columbia River Basin, USA." **Forest Ecology and Management**, November 1, 2001. p. 89+. [**W**]

McCorquodale, Scott M. "Sex-Specific Bias in Helicopter Surveys of Elk: Sightability and Dispersion Effects." **Journal of Wildlife Management**, April 2001. p. 216+. [**W**]

Mottram, Bob. "Reducing Yakima Elk Herd Hot Topic." **The News Tribune**, May 3, 2002. p. C2. [**P, W**]

Mottram, Bob. "Team Examines Elk Population; Growth Management: An Under-Representation of Bulls Can Lead to Increased Genetic Defects." **The News Tribune**, December 16, 2001. p. C13. [**P, W**]

Noyes, James H. "Assessing Aerial Survey Methods to Estimate Elk Populations: A Case Study." **Wildlife Society Bulletin**, Fall 2000. p. 636+. [**W**]

Phillips, Gregory E. "Reproductive Success of Elk Following Disturbance by Humans during Calving Season." **Journal of Wildlife Management**, April 2000. p. 521+. [**W**]

Shafer, Craig L. "The Northern Yellowstone Elk Debate: Policy, Hypothesis, and Implications." **Natural Areas Journal**, October 2000. p. 342+. [**W**]

Smith, Bruce L. "Winter Feeding of Elk in Western North America." **Journal of Wildlife Management**, April 2001. p. 173+. [**W**]

Turbak, Gary. "The Good, the Bad and the Wapiti." **National Wildlife**, February/March, 2001. p. 46+. [**E, P, W**]

Weckerly, Floyd W. "Using Presence of Sign to Measure Habitats Used by Roosevelt Elk." **Wildlife Society Bulletin**, Spring 2000. p. 146+. [**W**]

SELECTED INTERNET SITES Accessed May 2002

Rocky Mountain Elk Foundation.

"...an international, nonprofit, wildlife conservation organization...to ensure the future of elk..." Issues of their journal, **Bugle**, are available at the NRB Branch Library. www.elkfoundation.org

U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service. **National Elk Refuge Home Page**. <http://nationalelkrefuge.fws.gov>